



International Journal of  
Psychology and  
Educational Studies  
[www.ijpes.com](http://www.ijpes.com)

ISSN: 2148-9378

# International Journal of Psychology and Educational Studies

Volume 9, Issue 2  
April 2022

DOI: 10.52380/ijpes.2021.9.2

2022

## Editors

Dr. Halil Ekşi  
Dr. Mustafa Ozgenel

#### Editor-in-Chief

Dr. Halil Ekşi (Marmara University, Turkey, editor@ijpes.com)

#### Associate Editor

Dr. Mustafa Özgenel (Istanbul Sabahattin Zaim University, Turkey, editor@ijpes.com)

#### Editorial Board

- Dr. Ali Haydar Sar (Sakarya University, Turkey, asar@sakarya.edu.tr)  
Dr. Asoke Kumar Saha (Jagannath University, India, asoke\_saha@yahoo.com)  
Dr. Bećir Šabotić (International University Novi Pazar, Serbia)  
Dr. Bill Cobern (Western Michigan University, USA, bill.cobern@wmich.edu)  
Dr. Carlos Francisco de Sousa Reis (Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal, csreis@fpce.uc.pt)  
Dr. Christer Ohlin (Högskolan Kristianstad, Sweden, christer.ohlin@hkr.se)  
Dr. Halil İbrahim Sağlam (Istanbul Medeniyet University, Turkey, halil.saglammedeniyet.edu.tr)  
Dr. Hasan Gürgür (Anadolu University, Turkey, hasangurgur@anadolu.edu.tr)  
Dr. Hideki Maruyama (Sophia University, Japan, Sophia.Hideki@gmail.com)  
Dr. Hilal Çelik (Marmara University, Turkey, [hilalcelik@marmara.edu.tr](mailto:hilalcelik@marmara.edu.tr))  
Dr. İbrahim Taş (Istanbul Sabahattin Zaim University, Turkey, ibrahim.tas@izu.edu.tr)  
Dr. Jana Marie Havigerova (University of Hradec Králové, Czech Republic, petrikov@phil.muni.cz)  
Dr. Jerono P. Rotich (North Carolina A&T State University, USA, jprotich@ncat.edu)  
Dr. Laurentiu-Gabriel Talaghir (Universitatea Dunarea de Jos Galati, Romania, gtalaghir@ugal.ro)  
Dr. Lucio Martinez (Universidad de Valladolid, Spain, lucio@mpc.uva.es)  
Dr. Maria Rigkou (Patras University, Greece, rigou@ceid.upatras.gr)  
Dr. M. Engin Deniz (Yıldız Technical University, Turkey, edeniz@yildiz.edu.tr)  
Dr. Mehmet Kandemir (Kırıkkale University, Turkey, mkandemir@kku.edu.tr)  
Dr. Mehmet Murat (Gaziantep University, Turkey, [mmurat@gantep.edu.tr](mailto:mmurat@gantep.edu.tr))  
Dr. Müge Şen (Ankara University, Turkey, msen@ankara.edu.tr)  
Dr. Münewer Çetin (Marmara University, Turkey, mcerin@marmara.edu.tr)  
Dr. Neslihan Durmuşoğlu Saltalı (Ordu University, Turkey, neslihansaltali@odu.edu.tr)  
Dr. Onur İşbulan (Sakarya University, Turkey, [oisbulan@sakarya.edu.tr](mailto:oisbulan@sakarya.edu.tr))  
Dr. Ramazan Sak (Van Yüzüncü Yıl University, Turkey, ramazansak@yyu.edu.tr)  
Dr. Seçil Ömür Sünbül (Mersin University, Turkey, secilomur@mersin.edu.tr)  
Dr. Selahattin Aşaroğlu (Necmettin Erbakan University, Turkey, avsaroglu@konya.edu.tr)  
Dr. Senija Tahirovic (International University of Sarajevo, Bosnia & Herzegovina)  
Dr. Sermin Turtulla (University of Prizren, Kosovo)  
Dr. Spiros Sirmakessis (TEI of Western Greece, Greece, syrma@teiwest.gr)  
Dr. T. Seda Colak (Duzce University, Turkey, tugbacolak@duzce.edu.tr)  
Dr. Tufan Aytaç (Ahi Evran University, Turkey, t.aytac@ahievran.edu.tr)  
Dr. Türker Kurt (Gazi University, Turkey, turker@gazi.edu.tr)  
Dr. Yeşim Güleç Aslan (Medeniyet University, Turkey, yesim.gulec@medeniyet.edu.tr)

International Journal of Psychology and Education Studies (IJPES) is indexed by [ERIC](#) (Education Resources Information Center), [DOAJ](#) (Directory of Open Access Journals), [Google Scholar](#), [Directory of Research Journals Indexing](#), [CNKI Scholar](#), [WorldCat](#), [Türk Eğitim İndeksi](#), [MIAR](#) databases.